## Distinct neural substrates for the perception of real and virtual visual worlds

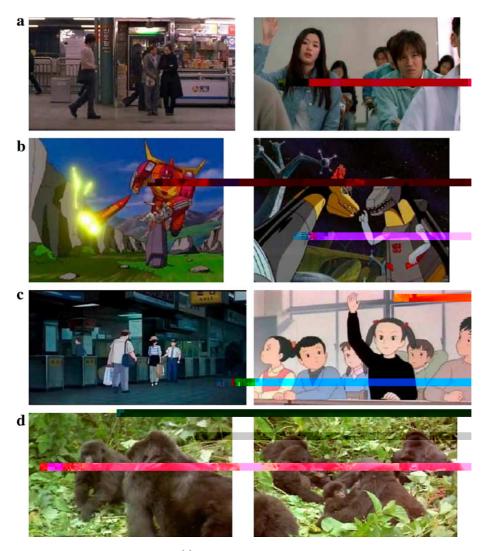
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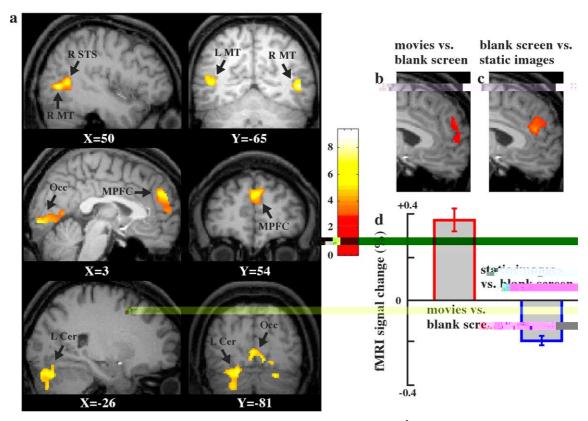
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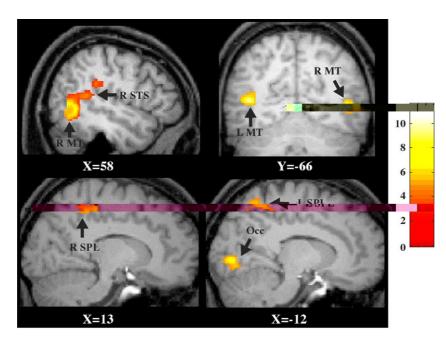
A  $_{\mbox{\scriptsize 0h}}$  h  $_{\mbox{\scriptsize 18}}$  N<sub>0</sub> 2004 2004; 29 2004

Virtual environments have been frequently used for training and skill improvement. However, do real and virtual worlds engage the same

Stimuli and procedure



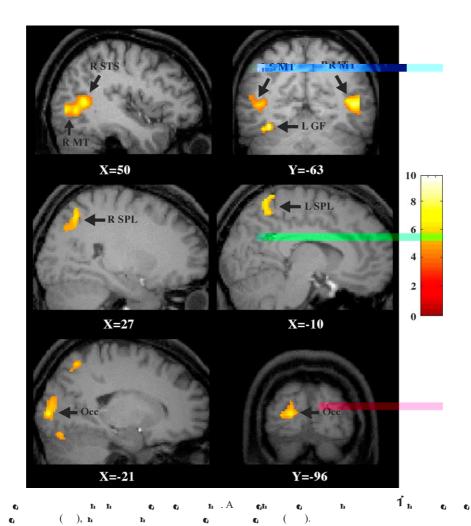


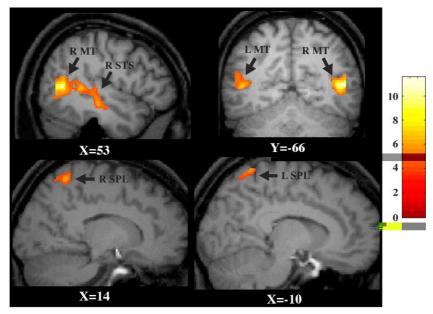


.5.B h

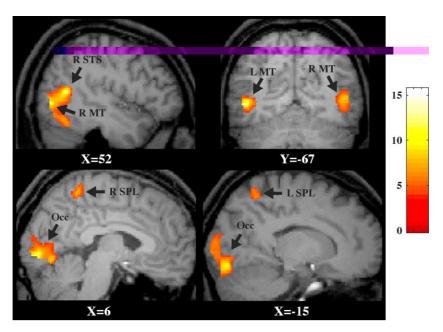
-50, -66, 7, Z = 4.90, P < 0.001,,  $\mathbf{t_i}$  55, -62, 8, Z $= 4.62, P < 0.001, \bullet$  ),  $\bullet$ **6** ( **h h** 39, -60, -13, Z = 4.57, P < 0.02, **6** ( **h** -10, -55, 60, Z = 4.11, P < 0.01, **6** ( **h** -10, -55, 60, Z = 4.11, P < 0.01, **6** ( **h** -10, -55, 60, Z = 4.11,  $\mathbf{1}_{1}$  28, -61, 49, Z = 3.92, P < 0.01,  $\mathbf{Q}$ coh . c , ho  $C_{\mathbf{Q}}$ լի գրի գրի C, լի the Coth of the Aco Oh O C) li p op o ., 1998). the Coth of the D, Oh O Ob

( . 1 , C oot 1 ( h 55, -60, 8, Z = 5.23, P < 0.001, h ), -63, -43, 15, Z = 4.85, P < 0.001, h , h 64, -38, 19, Z = 5.00, P < 0.001, h(  $\mathbf{t}_1$  -4, -50, 52, Z = 3.18, P < 0.04,  $\mathbf{t}_1$  20, -49, 61, Z = 4.35, P < 0.03, , . . 6), o o oon '. 1 **©**ի ի li() h **c**h ooti , OO1i C h Oh O ħ Oh  $(t = 6.00 \, t)$ ի 0 ի0ի ։ P < 0.001, 4.75, li() tı C h h oob hoh -





## Discussion



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0 h -., 1995) ħ ., 1998) h C  $\mathbf{h}$ ob . C con C  $\mathbf{h}$ **6** հ C ti h() h h ooti ho h , 2001). ooh ħ h , ooh o hoh ooti o o o b ħ 3, 3.25, 2.88, 4, 10 h , 5-0 h 5= F(1,11) =0.25, P > 0.5. 1 0 (D **t** h , 1998), h h h o o h h o o **,** 1978; 1990), oh n n (Bn ., 2000; ., 2000), h ., 2001). ħ **O**li (h • ),

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h (h **66**h ). 1 C h ħ o to o ho h ., 1995; , 1986) ( C ti ħ ., 2000) h ., 2000), C ti OOD (h hob **h** ) C **0**և և p o op ( opop p ., 2003), **Q** Qh ., 2001), հ ., 2000; No ., 2003). • o oh 0 • 0 0 h h o oh Oh, ooh h ., 1999) ., 2002), ( • ի ֆի ֆ Ob , 2003) h ( oh ħ 00h oh (1 **0**h h (2003)

. 0 h o • **0**հ հ • o.b 1h 1 h O h 0 ħ O.li Oli ., 2002; , 2004). ( h h h C ti h o h oo b ħ - lì Βi . h h DO. ħ h h p=0p-pħ ob o 0 ħ \_ 1 h h h h h 0 h Ch -Oli 0 , 1999). n C h h P P ( h h եւ **(**)եւ, ե 0 , lì h o o h ho. COD Oli ħ 0 oob ob

## Acknowledgments

1 6 N oh N 0 2002CCA01000), h **c c b c** C **b** (02170),  $G_{\mathbf{0}}$   $\mathbf{h}$  (  $), \mathbf{h}$   $\mathbf{e}_{\mathbf{0}}$   $\mathbf{e}_{\mathbf{0}}$  ( ).

## References

h h . . C h . . . . 60, 317 330. B , . ., **66** , **1**. ., 2004. B<sub>h</sub>, ., ., -B, ., D, ., 2000. A 1

h ch c ch c h h ch h ch h ch .

N c 11, 157 166. **Ch** . **Ch th Ch** 57, 109 128. , C.D., , ., 1999.  $\mathbf{h}$   $\mathbf{h}$   $\mathbf{h}$ 00 286, 1692 1695. C.D., 2000. h h h h coh h c : h **66** 38. 11 21. , . ., , A. .,  $\bullet$  , A., , C.D., 2002.  $\bullet$ 

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935 h, D.A., , ..., 2001. h, c, h; :
h, ch, h, h, h, h, h, N, ..., N, c, ...
2,685,694 2, 685 694. ο, h, B., Βορος, ..., h, h, ..., 2000. 1 h h o o -o h hoh oho N N o . 3, 284 291.  $\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{i}}$  , .D.,  $\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{i}}$   $\mathbf{o}_{\mathbf{i}}$   $\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{i}}$  , B. .,  $\mathbf{o}_{\mathbf{i}}$   $\mathbf{h}_{\mathbf{i}}$  -6 , ., 1 66 , C., , A., 2004. h 1167 1173. o hoho hooh-h...Gh. N . 13, 1048 1058. h , N., **1**<sub>0</sub>h , ., N , ., 1998. **1 c**, **h c**, **c**h **h h** : **h** 32 1247 1257 32, 1247 1257. h ch , ., D., 1998. ch c , c , c **h**, **h** : **h o** , **o o** , **h o h** 240, 740 749. No., A.C., Co., 1., , ., , C.D., 2003. B h h h . N c 18, 91 103. , D., cc , ., 1978. D h  $, A., A , \mathbf{0}, \mathbf{h}, \mathbf{1}, B , \mathbf{h}, ..., \mathbf{0}, ..., C., C , ..., 1998. \mathbf{1}$ **c**, **c**, **h**, **h**, **h**, **h**, **c**, **c**, N, **c**, 18, 2188, 2199. **h** h , N., , .С., 2004. А **h** h **h** ф : **6h**, **6**h **6h**, h **6h**, h **6 6h 6** A . A . h . 13, 343 . 382.  ${\bf c}_{\bf c}$  , ., 1986.  ${\bf 1}$  D  ${\bf c}_{\bf h}$   ${\bf h}$   ${\bf A}_{\bf h}$   ${\bf c}_{\bf c}$   ${\bf h}$   ${\bf h}$   ${\bf c}_{\bf c}$  $oldsymbol{c}_{oldsymbol{0}}$  , .,  $oldsymbol{c}_{oldsymbol{b}}$  , .,  $oldsymbol{c}_{oldsymbol{b}}$  , .,  $oldsymbol{c}_{oldsymbol{0}}$  , .,  $oldsymbol{c}_{oldsymbol{b}}$  , ., 2002. A  $oldsymbol{b}_{oldsymbol{b}}$   $oldsymbol{c}_{oldsymbol{0}}$ N 6 17, 988 998. ch c c c c **(**) հ հ հ . , ., D , ., 2001. φh φ φh: 1 h φh φ h . N . N φ . 4, 546 550. , . ., 2004. , ., h , N., 2003. **6** h h **6** h h **6** . **1** co-hohh"co-h"N 0 0 19, 1825. , .., C , .., 1999.

th , N & . , **1** h h, , ? h 1 hoo . οh, ..., B οh - Co, h, .., h, , .1., 1998. οh ο οh **ch c**, **c c h** . . **C**<sub>0</sub> **h** . N **c** . 10, 640 656. , D.1., . . , A **h** , . . , A **h** , . . . , 2001. **1**